masters, 2, 223; officers, 5, 373, 376, 6, 245, 272, 276, 282, 9, 176; eighth district, 2, 208; of the frontier, 6, 116-118; 1st Infantry, 10, 155, 156, 11, 393; officers, 5, 238, 7, 229, 8, 301, 10, 151, 156, 12, 287, 15, 31; at Mackinac, 18, 500; Fort Winnebago, 8, 303, 309, 13, 470, 14, 70-73, 75, 115; in Black Hawk War, 12, 234; 2nd Infantry, 11, 391, 394, 14, 70; officers, 7, 229, 241, 8, 300, 301, 10, 150, 14, 406, 409, 20, 384; 3d Infantry, 10, 152, 11, 363, 393; officers, 7, 215, 229 242, 263, 301, 9, 401, 14, 452, 20, 89, 126, 139, 140, 142, 143, 145, 185, 186, 271, 324; at Fort Howard, 6, 169, 13, x, 441-443, 14, 430, 15, 245; in Civil War, 14, 77; 4th Infantry, officer, 12, 287; 5th Infantry, 11, 362, 363, 393, 394, 12, 274, 277, 14, 70, 77, 417, 427, 429, 438; at Fort Crawford, 5, 142, 154, 6, 216; Fort Howard, 8, 309, 11, 415, 13, 470, 15, 242; Fort Snelling, 6, 215, 13, 214; Fort Winnebago, 14, 103-117; officers, 6, 160, 406, 7, 215, 242, 348, 355, 362, 8, 309, 12, 287, 14, 415, 20, 168, 297, 385; 6th Infantry, 10, 152, 153, 155, 11, 363, 14, 70, 20, 52; officers, 10, 150, 20, 336; 7th Infantry, 12, 117, 13, 127; officers, 12, 287, 14, 409; 9th Infantry, 11, 363; 11th Infantry, officer, 7, 265; 12th Infantry, officer, 9, 429; 17th Infantry, 13, 144; 18th Infantry, officer, 10, 480; 19th Infantry, 20, 186; 20th Infantry, 12, 414; 21st Infantry, officer, 7, 37, 256, 9, 440; 23d Infantry, officer, 7, 241; 24th Infantry, officer, 7, 215; 25th Infantry, officers, 7, 215, 20, 168; 26th Infantry, 20, 140; 27th Infantry, in War of 1812, 4, 371; 37th Infantry, 12, 277; 42nd Infantry, 11, 391; 45th Infantry, 8, 301; 3d Artillery, 11, 391; Dragoons, 5, 174; Rangers, 5, 174, 10, 231; Rifles, 11, 393; Volunteers, 8, 452; Army and Navy Journal, 8, 39; United Service Journal, 7, 13, 65, 66.

See also Banks, Boundaries, Climate, Commerce, Courts, Declaration of Independence, Education, Factory system, Fur trade, Immigration, Indians, Judges, Lands, Mails, Maps, Naturalization, Navy, Ordinance of 1787, Politics, Roads, Routes, Slavery, Taxes, Transportation, Treaties, Troops, and Wars.

United States Biographical Dictionary, accessioned, 3, 3, 8, 73; cited, 10, 151.

Army: military laws, 2, 85-90; paynasters, 2, 223; officers, 5, 373, 376, 6, 272, 276, 282, 9, 176; eighth dis-

United States Literary Gazette, accessioned, 5, 15, 8, 18, 39.

United States Sanitary Commission, 7, 424.

Universal Magazine, accessioned, 6, 41. Universalists, in Wisconsin, 4, 462, 5, 366. University of Green Bay. See Hobart University.

University of Wisconsin. See Wisconsin, University.

Unterfranken (Germany), emigration from, 14, 382, 383.

Unzaga, Luis de, governor of Louisiana, 18, 407.

Upham, Don A. J., Milwaukee pioneer, 4, 186, 255, 257, 8, 119; in territorial legislature, 11, 499; obituary, 8, 459, 460.

Upham, Edward, fur trade employee, 12, 168.

Upham, Newell, Lima pioneer, 4, 340. Upland (Pa.), site, 4, 93.

Upper Canada, organized, 19, 272, 278; officials, 19, 273, 368; capital, 19, 275; governors, 12, 97, 135, 19, 387; militia, 13, 4, 5, 10, 11; settlements, 20, 106; missions, 12, 443; removal to, 19, xx, 20, xix; Green Bay part of, 15, 3. See also Ontario.

Upper Country, French term for Northwest, 5, 109, 17, xi, xvi, 107, 142–147, 166, 201, 205, 242–244, 260–262, 315–318, 335–338, 416–423, 440–443, 18, xi, 11, 29, 60–62, 67–69, 104–117, 141, 154–156, 200, 208–213; Indians of, 5, 109, 16, 201, 220, 432, 17, xi, 1, 60, 64; census of, 17, 245–252; routes to, 18, 143–149; trade in, 17, 456, 471; revolts in, 17, xvii, 360–366, 456–469, 478–492, 505–512.

Upper Lisle (N. Y.), native, 5, 40.

Upper Louisiana. See Illinois, in French and Spanish régimes.

Upper Piqua (Ohio), Indian agent at, 19, 340.

Upsher, Capt. —, at Drummond Island, 9, 204.

Upsher, Harriet, married, 9, 204.

Upton, -, donor, 6, 61,

Upton family, Genealogy, accessioned, 8, 38.

Uraga (Japan), governor, 3, 14.

Uren, Nicholas (Nickey), Mineral Point pioneer, 2, 488, 15, 383.Urmston, William, pioneer millwright,

1, 104.